

P. ENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION

(PCT Rule 61.2)

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

To:

Commissioner
 US Department of Commerce
 United States Patent and Trademark
 Office, PCT
 2011 South Clark Place Room
 CP2/5C24
 Arlington, VA 22202
 ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE
 in its capacity as elected Office

Date of mailing (day/month/year)

13 November 2000 (13.11.00)

International application No.

PCT/US00/09852

Applicant's or agent's file reference

CM2093/3M

International filing date (day/month/year)

13 April 2000 (13.04.00)

Priority date (day/month/year)

13 April 1999 (13.04.99)

Applicant

MORRISON, Christopher, Andrew

1. The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made:



in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on:

06 October 2000 (06.10.00)



in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on:

2. The election ☒ was

was not

made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b).

The International Bureau of WIPO
 34, chemin des Colombettes
 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

Authorized officer

S. Mafla

Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38

PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

REC'D 05 APR 2001

WIPO

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference CM2093/3M	FOR FURTHER ACTION See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)	
International application No. PCT/US00/09852	International filing date (day/month/year) 13/04/2000	Priority date (day/month/year) 13/04/1999
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC C11D17/00		
Applicant THE PROCTER & GAMBLE COMPANY et al.		

1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.



2. This REPORT consists of a total of 6 sheets, including this cover sheet.

- ☐ This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e. sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).

These annexes consist of a total of sheets.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

- I ☒ Basis of the report
- II ☐ Priority
- III ☐ Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- IV ☐ Lack of unity of invention
- V ☒ Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- VI ☐ Certain documents cited
- VII ☐ Certain defects in the international application
- VIII ☒ Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand 06/10/2000	Date of completion of this report 03.04.2001
Name and mailing address of the international preliminary examining authority:  European Patent Office D-80298 Munich Tel. +49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 523656 epmu d Fax: +49 89 2399 - 4465	Authorized officer Ruckebusch, V Telephone No. +49 89 2399 8493 

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/US00/09852

I. Basis of the report

1. With regard to the **elements** of the international application (*Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17)*):

Description, pages:

1-63 as originally filed

Claims, No.:

1-18 as originally filed

2. With regard to the **language**, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language: , which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of the international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☐ contained in the international application in written form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

4. The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages:
- ☐ the claims, Nos.:
- ☐ the drawings, sheets:

5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed (Rule 70.2(c)):

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
EXAMINATION REPORT**

International application No. PCT/US00/09852

(Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.)

6. Additional observations, if necessary:

V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims	
	No: Claims	1-18
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims	
	No: Claims	1-18
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims	1-18
	No: Claims	

2. Citations and explanations
see separate sheet

VIII. Certain observations on the international application

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:
see separate sheet

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET**

International application No. PCT/US00/09852

1. Reference is made to the following documents:

- D1: WO 96 38527 A (KAO CORP) 5 December 1996
- D2: DE 34 38 654 A (LION CORP) 9 May 1985
- D3: US-A-4 164 478 (IKEUCHI TAKASHI ET AL) 14 August 1979
- D4: DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 198743 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class D25, AN 1987-302957 XP002143418, 18 September 1987
- D5: DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 199125 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class A97, AN 1991-182438 XP002143439), 13 May 1991
- D6: WO 92 13030 A (GENENCOR INT) 6 August 1992

Re Item V

Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

2. Novelty (Article 33(2) PCT)

- 2.1** D1 discloses (cf. page 6, line 25 to page 8, line 11; examples, claims 1 and 6) an enzyme-containing granulated substance comprising an enzyme-containing particulate substance and a coating layer which is formed on the particulate substance and comprises (a) water insoluble or hardly water soluble inorganic particles having an average particle diameter of 1 to 100 μm (such as calcium or magnesium carbonate, clay, zeolite and titanium oxide), (b) water insoluble or hardly water soluble inorganic particles having an average particle diameter of 0.01 to 0.8 μm (titanium oxide) and (c) a binder (a nonionic surfactant such as polyethylene glycol).
- 2.2** Document D2 (cf. claims 1 and 4) relates to a process for manufacturing detergent granulate compositions comprising a solid particulated detergent composition which is dusted with a fine water-soluble powder (such as titanium dioxide).

- 2.3** Also document D3 (cf. example 2; claims 1 and 9), document D4 (cf. abstract), document D5 (cf. abstract) and document D6 (cf. example 2; claim 1) describe the subject-matter of present claim 1.
- 2.4** Moreover, all the documents D1 to D6 would therefore appear to detract from novelty of independent claims 1, 8, 11 (see paragraph 6.), 12, 13 and 15 to 18 according to the requirements of Article 33(2) PCT.
- 2.5** Dependent claims 3 to 7, 9 and 10 do not contain any features which have not already been disclosed or suggested in documents D1 to D6, to meet the requirements of the PCT in respect of novelty. Because dependent claims 2 and 14 comprise a lack of clarity (see paragraph 5.), the subject-matter of those said claims are not novel while all the usual features are already disclosed in the prior art (see Guidelines IV-7.5 PCT).

3. Inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT)

- 3.1** Given the situation of novelty set out in paragraph 2. above it makes little sense to consider the issue of inventive step at this stage. The closest prior art would nevertheless appear to be document D1, which like the present application is concerned with a granulated substance comprising a visible light reflecting component (water-insoluble or hardly water-soluble inorganic particle having an average particle diameter of 0.01 to 0.8 μm such as titanium oxide).
- 3.2** Moreover, it appears to be obvious to have a particle comprising a particulate component and a visible light reflecting component, which has a higher visible light reflection intensity than the particulate component alone. This statement can therefore not be considered as involving an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT).

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET**

International application No. PCT/US00/09852

Re Item VIII

Certain observations on the international application

4. Claims 1, 13 and 15 do not meet the requirements of Article 6 PCT in that the matter for which protection is sought is not clearly defined. The claims attempt to define the subject-matter in terms of the result to be achieved which merely amounts to a statement of the underlying problem. The technical features necessary for achieving this result should be added.
5. The "lustre index" and its standard (special particle size of sodium citrate dihydrate salt) is an obscure and unusual parameter and can not be considered as a normal feature to define the detergent particle with regard to the prior art (see Guidelines IV- 4.7a PCT).
6. Because claim 8 discloses a "process for making" the product claim 1 to 7, product claim 11, which relates to a particle "obtainable by a process of claims 8 to 10", appears to be superfluous and should be deleted.

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference CM2093/3M	FOR FURTHER ACTION see Notification of Transmittal of International Search Report (Form PCT/ISA/220) as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.	
International application No. PCT/US 00/ 09852	International filing date (day/month/year) 13/04/2000	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 13/04/1999
Applicant THE PROCTER & GAMBLE COMPANY et al.		

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of 4 sheets.

☒ It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

☐ the international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).

b. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, the international search was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing :

☐ contained in the international application in written form.

☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.

☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.

☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.

☐ the statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.

☐ the statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished

2. ☐ **Certain claims were found unsearchable** (See Box I).

3. ☐ **Unity of Invention is lacking** (see Box II).

4. With regard to the **title**,

☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☐ the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the **abstract**,

☐ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☒ the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box III. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. The figure of the **drawings** to be published with the abstract is Figure No. _____

☐ as suggested by the applicant.

☐ because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.

☐ because this figure better characterizes the invention.

☐ None of the figures.

Box III TEXT OF THE ABSTRACT (Continuation of item 5 of the first sheet)

Visible light reflecting particles comprise one or more detergent ingredients and a light reflecting component, which results in the particle having a specular visible light reflection which is greater in intensity than the specular visible light reflection of the ingredients per se. Preferably, the reflection is greater than the reflection of sodium citrate dihydrate, as defined herein.

The reflecting particle preferably comprises the light reflecting component evenly applied on its surface.

The particles are particularly suitable for incorporation into laundry or dish washing compositions, fabric conditioning compositions or hard-surface cleaning compositions.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/JP 00/09852

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C11D17/00 C11D3/40 C11D3/12 C11D11/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C11D

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

WPI Data, EPO-Internal, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 96 38527 A (KAO CORP) 5 December 1996 (1996-12-05)	1, 2, 5, 6, 9-13, 16-18 14
A	abstract; tables 1,2 ---	
X	US 4 164 478 A (IKEUCHI TAKASHI ET AL) 14 August 1979 (1979-08-14)	1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 16-18 8, 9, 11, 14
A	abstract; examples 28-30 --- -/--	



Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.



Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

25 July 2000

Date of mailing of the international search report

03/08/2000

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Saunders, T

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US 00/09852

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 198743 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class D25, AN 1987-302957 XP002143418 & JP 62 212498 A (LION CORP), 18 September 1987 (1987-09-18)	1-3, 5, 6, 12, 13, 16-18
A	abstract	8, 9, 11, 14

X	DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 199125 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class A97, AN 1991-182438 XP002143439 & JP 03 111497 A (KAO CORP), 13 May 1991 (1991-05-13)	1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 16-18
A	abstract	9, 11, 14

X	WO 92 13030 A (GENENCOR INT) 6 August 1992 (1992-08-06)	1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 16-18
A	example 2	8, 9, 11, 14

X	DE 34 38 654 A (LION CORP) 9 May 1985 (1985-05-09)	1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 16-18
A	claims 1, 4	8, 9, 11, 14

A	WO 91 09927 A (HENKEL KGAA) 11 July 1991 (1991-07-11)	1-3, 6, 8, 11-14, 16-18
	example 2	

A	US 4 861 510 A (WILMS ELMAN ET AL) 29 August 1989 (1989-08-29)	1-3, 6, 9-14, 16, 18
	example 1	

A	EP 0 737 739 A (PROCTER & GAMBLE) 16 October 1996 (1996-10-16) abstract; example 1	1, 6-13, 16-18

A	EP 0 318 729 A (COLGATE PALMOLIVE CO) 7 June 1989 (1989-06-07) example 2	15

A	US 3 789 011 A (TANAKA Y) 29 January 1974 (1974-01-29) claim 1	15

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US 00/09852

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9638527	A	05-12-1996	DE 69605009 D DE 69605009 T EP 0773984 A JP 2909888 B JP 9048996 A US 5851975 A	09-12-1999 25-05-2000 21-05-1997 23-06-1999 18-02-1997 22-12-1998
US 4164478	A	14-08-1979	JP 1229923 C JP 53114807 A JP 59001439 B DE 2811543 A	19-09-1984 06-10-1978 12-01-1984 21-09-1978
JP 62212498	A	18-09-1987	NONE	
JP 3111497	A	13-05-1991	JP 2815925 B	27-10-1998
WO 9213030	A	06-08-1992	US 5254283 A DE 69228764 D DE 69228764 T EP 0636167 A JP 7506124 T	19-10-1993 29-04-1999 02-09-1999 01-02-1995 06-07-1995
DE 3438654	A	09-05-1985	JP 1937768 C JP 5010400 B JP 60096698 A	09-06-1995 09-02-1993 30-05-1985
WO 9109927	A	11-07-1991	DE 3943019 A	04-07-1991
US 4861510	A	29-08-1989	DE 3702111 A DK 29988 A EP 0276705 A FI 880274 A JP 63195112 A NO 880250 A	04-08-1988 25-07-1988 03-08-1988 25-07-1988 12-08-1988 25-07-1988
EP 0737739	A	16-10-1996	GB 2299956 A	23-10-1996
EP 0318729	A	07-06-1989	US 4867899 A AU 2563388 A CA 1306658 A ZA 8808536 A	19-09-1989 01-06-1989 25-08-1992 25-07-1990
US 3789011	A	29-01-1974	JP 49030246 B	12-08-1974

PCT



INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION
International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification ⁷ : C11D 17/00, 3/40, 3/12, 11/00		A1	(11) International Publication Number: WO 00/61718
			(43) International Publication Date: 19 October 2000 (19.10.00)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/US00/09852 (22) International Filing Date: 13 April 2000 (13.04.00) (30) Priority Data: 9908354.5 13 April 1999 (13.04.99) GB (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE PROCTER & GAMBLE COMPANY [US/US]; One Procter & Gamble Plaza, Cincinnati, OH 45202 (US). (72) Inventor; and (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): MORRISON, Christopher, Andrew [GB/GB]; 29 Sunlea Avenue, Cullercoats, Tyne & Wear NE30 3DS (GB). (74) Agents: REED, T., David et al.; The Procter & Gamble Company, 5299 Spring Grove Avenue, Cincinnati, OH 45217-1087 (US).			(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AT (Utility model), AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, CZ (Utility model), DE, DE (Utility model), DK, DK (Utility model), DM, EE, EE (Utility model), ES, FI, FI (Utility model), GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SK (Utility model), SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG). Published <i>With international search report.</i>
(54) Title: LIGHT REFLECTING PARTICLES			
(57) Abstract Visible light reflecting particles comprise one or more detergent ingredients and a light reflecting component, which results in the particle having a specular visible light reflection which is greater in intensity than the specular visible light reflection of the ingredients per se. Preferably, the reflection is greater than the reflection of sodium citrate dihydrate, as defined herein. The reflecting particle preferably comprises the light reflecting component evenly applied on its surface. The particules are particularly suitable for incorporation into laundry or dish washing compositions, fabric conditioning compositions or hard-surface cleaning compositions.			

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DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Int'l. Application No
PCT/US 00/09852

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C11D17/00 C11D3/40 C11D3/12 C11D11/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C11D

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

WPI Data, EPO-Internal, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 96 38527 A (KAO CORP) 5 December 1996 (1996-12-05)	1,2,5,6, 9-13, 16-18 14
A	abstract; tables 1,2 ---	
X	US 4 164 478 A (IKEUCHI TAKASHI ET AL) 14 August 1979 (1979-08-14)	1,2,5,6, 12,13, 16-18 8,9,11, 14
A	abstract; examples 28-30 ----- -/--	



Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.



Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

25 July 2000

Date of mailing of the international search report

03/08/2000

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Saunders, T

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Int. Patent Application No

PCT/US 00/09852

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 198743 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class D25, AN 1987-302957 XP002143418 & JP 62 212498 A (LION CORP), 18 September 1987 (1987-09-18)	1-3,5,6, 12,13, 16-18
A	abstract	8,9,11, 14
X	DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 199125 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class A97, AN 1991-182438 XP002143439 & JP 03 111497 A (KAO CORP), 13 May 1991 (1991-05-13)	1,2,5,6, 12,13, 16-18
A	abstract	9,11,14
X	WO 92 13030 A (GENENCOR INT) 6 August 1992 (1992-08-06)	1,2,5,6, 12,13, 16-18
A	example 2	8,9,11, 14
X	DE 34 38 654 A (LION CORP) 9 May 1985 (1985-05-09)	1,2,5,6, 12,13, 16-18
A	claims 1,4	8,9,11, 14
A	WO 91 09927 A (HENKEL KGAA) 11 July 1991 (1991-07-11)	1-3,6,8, 11-14, 16-18
A	example 2	
A	US 4 861 510 A (WILMS ELMAN ET AL) 29 August 1989 (1989-08-29)	1-3,6, 9-14,16, 18
A	example 1	
A	EP 0 737 739 A (PROCTER & GAMBLE) 16 October 1996 (1996-10-16) abstract; example 1	1,6-13, 16-18
A	EP 0 318 729 A (COLGATE PALMOLIVE CO) 7 June 1989 (1989-06-07) example 2	15
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